Contents

Acknowledgments ix

INTRODUCTION Xi

The Records xiii

The Freedmen and Southern Society Project xv

EDITORIAL METHOD XIX

Elements of a Document xxv

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS XXVII

Editorial Symbols xxvii

Symbols Used to Describe Manuscripts xxviii

Abbreviations for Record Groups in the National Archives

of the United States xxix

Short Titles xxx

Military and Other Abbreviations xxxii

LAND AND LABOR, 1865 1

CHAPTER 1 The Novel Condition of Freedom 71

CHAPTER 2 Overseeing Freedom 170

CHAPTER 3 Coming to Terms 309

CHAPTER 4 The Land Question 392

CHAPTER 5 Points of Contention 494

CHAPTER 6 Dependency and Relief 598

CHAPTER 7 Measures of Independence 680

CHAPTER 8 Settling Up 746

CHAPTER 9 Specters of Insurrection 796

CHAPTER 10 Lessons Learned 909

Index 997